

## List of Publications – Rafael Y. Lewis

### **Books – Edited Volumes:**

1. Kamisy, R., **Lewis, R. Y.** and Shotten Hallel, V. (eds.), (2023), *Exploring the Outremer: Studies in Medieval History in Honor of Adrian, J. Boas*. Vol. 1. Routledge: London and New York.
2. Kamisy, R., **Lewis, R. Y.** and Shotten Hallel, V. (eds.), (2023), *Exploring the Outremer: Studies in Crusader Archaeology in Honor of Adrian, J. Boas*. Vol. 2. Routledge: London and New York.
3. **Lewis, R. Y.**, Varga, D. and Sasson, A. (eds.), (2022), *Ashkelon – A Landscape of Peace and Conflicts*. *Ashkelon Studies Series 4*. Resling and Ashkelon Academic College: Jerusalem. 409 pages (Hebrew with English abstracts).

### **Articles:**

1. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2001), Bulla. In A. Negev, and S. Gibson, (eds.), *Archaeological Encyclopedia of the Holy Land*. pp. 93-94. Continuum: New York, London.
2. Thiede, C. P., Lass, E. H. E. and **Lewis, R. Y.** (2005), The Excavation of a Crusader Building at Motza, *Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archaeological Society* (now *Strata*) 23: 9-27.
3. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2013), Philistine Burial Customs in Iron Age I. In Z. Gal (ed.). *The World of the Philistines, The Rise and Fall of the Philistine Culture, Beginning of the 12<sup>th</sup> century BCE- End of the 7<sup>th</sup> century BCE*. pp. 26-27e. The Corinne Mamane Museum of Philistine Culture: Ashdod.
4. Gibson, S., **Lewis, R. Y.** and Tabor, J. (2016), New Finds from the 11th to 13th Centuries Along the Southern Old City Wall of Mount Zion. *New Studies in the Archaeology of Jerusalem and its Region X*: \*39-\*55.
5. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2016), Crusader Battlefields: Environmental and Archaeological Perspectives. In A. J. Boas, (ed.), *The Crusader World*. pp. 460-489. Routledge: Oxon and New York.
6. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2016), Into the Mists of the Past: What is Landscape Archaeology? In C. Shafer-Elliot (ed.), *Five Minutes Archaeology of the Southern Levant*. pp. 192-196. Equinox: Sheffield.
7. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2016), Wiser than the One Who Walks in it: How to Identify a Dirt Road? In C. Shafer-Elliot (ed.), *Five Minutes Archaeology of the Southern Levant*. pp. 105-108. Equinox: Sheffield.
8. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2017), How Strong was Strong Mountain: Preliminary Remarks on the Possible Location of the Mamluk Siege Position at Montfort Castle. In A. J. Boas (ed.), *Montfort: History, Early Research and Recent Studies of the Principal Fortress of the Teutonic Order in the Latin East*. pp. 282-286. Brill: Leiden and Boston.
9. De Groot, A., Nagorsky, A. and **Lewis, R. Y.** (2017), Looted Burial Caves. In M. G. Hasel., Y. Garfinkel, and S. Weiss (eds.), *Socoh of the Judean Shephelah: The 2010 Survey*. pp. 143-177. Eisenbrauns: Winona Lake.

10. Gibson, S. and **Lewis, R. Y.** (2017), The Origins of Terracing in the Southern Levant and Patch Cultivation/ Box Fields. *Journal of Landscape Ecology* 10 (3): 256-265.
11. Gibson, S. and **Lewis, R. Y.** (2017), On Determining the Date of Agricultural Terracing Around Jerusalem. *New Studies on Jerusalem* 22: 281-302. (Hebrew with English Abstract).
12. **Lewis, R. Y.** and Gibson, S. (2018), Cultural Landscape Palimpsest: A Spatial Archaeological View on the Lower Aqueduct and the Ain el-Arrub Inscription. *Studies on the Land of Judea* 2: 67-88. (Hebrew).
13. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2018), Vier Dolchknäufe in Blumenform. In *Byzanz & Der Westen, 1000 Vergessene Jahre*. pp. 190-191. R.G.Z.M.: Schallaburg.
14. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2019), A scar in the landscape: Landscape Archaeology, a study on Crusader conflicts in Ascalon. *Cornerstone* 4: 25-30. (Arabic).
15. Gibson, S., **Lewis, R. Y.** and Tabor, J. (2019), The Mount Zion Excavations. In H. Geva, (ed.). *Ancient Jerusalem Revealed*, Vol. 3. pp. 304-313. Israel Exploration Society: Jerusalem.
16. Gibson, S., **Lewis, R. Y.**, Tabor, J. and Lass, E. H. S. (2019), Notes Archéologiques, John the Baptist or Lazarus, the Patron Saint of Leprosy? A Response. *Revue Biblique* 126 (3): 457-463.
17. Gibson, S. and **Lewis R. Y.** (2019), The Subterranean Tunnel System Beneath Christ Church near Jaffa Gate: Evidence of Guerilla Warfare and a Refugee Hideaway from the Time of Titus' Siege of Jerusalem. In O. Peleg-Barkat, Y. Zelinger, J. Uziel and Y. Gadot (eds.), *New Studies in the Archaeology of Jerusalem and its Region*. Vol. XIII War and Peace: Fortifications, Conflicts and their Aftermath: \*18-\*56.
18. **Lewis, R. Y.** and Gibson, S. (2019), Thinking Outside the Box: On Box-Fields, Cup-Marks, Terraces and the Origins of Horticulture in Judea. *Studies on the Land of Judea* 3: 33-46. (Hebrew).
19. Gibson, S., Tabor, J. D., Patterson, S. and **Lewis, R. Y.** (2020), Recent Excavations and Discoveries on the Eastern Slopes of Mt. Zion in Jerusalem, New Excavations on Mount Zion. *Qadmoniot* 159: 43-51. (Hebrew).
20. **Lewis, R. Y.**, Avissar Lewis, R. S. and Finkel, M. (2020), The Tale of a "Tailing Pile": The Role of Palaeolithic Flint Extraction and Reduction Site in the Frankish Defeat in the Battle of Hattin. *Landscapes* 21 (1): 26-49. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14662035.2020.1823097>
21. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2020), "Carpe Momento": In Quest of the Material Evidence of the Battle of Arsuf (7 September 1191). In O. Tal, (ed.), *Apollonia-Arsuf Final Report of The Excavations, Vo. II Excavations Outside the Medieval Town Walls*. pp. 349-375. Eisenbrauns and Penn State University Press: Winona Lake.
22. **Lewis R. Y.** (2020), Ascalon, a Landscape of Conflicts, Some Landscape Archaeology Perspectives on Conflicts from the Days of the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem. In V. Shotten-Hallel, and R. Weetch (eds.), *Crusading and Archaeology: Some Archaeological Approaches to the Crusades. Crusades – Subsidia* 14. pp. 345-368. Routledge: London and New York.

23. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2021), Hoffman, T. (2019), Ashkelon 8: The Islamic and Crusader Periods. With contributions by D. Pringle. H. Buckingham, F. Healy. T. Vorderstrasse, C. Bronk Ramsey, R. Kool, R. Le Blunc, K. M. Forste, J. M. Marston, P. Hesse, D. N. Fulton. Eisenbrauns: University Park. (pp. 780). ISBN 9781575067353. *Strata* 39: 228-231.
24. **Lewis, R. Y.**, Getzov, N. and Milevski, Y. (2021), "Make camp, lord brothers, on behalf of God!": First Archaeological Evidence for Encampments in the Latin East, Excavated in the Springs of Saforie. In G. Fishhof, J. Bronstein and V. Shotten-Hallel, (eds.), *The Latin East in the 13<sup>th</sup> Century. Crusades –Subsidia* 15. pp. 31-59. Routledge: London and New York.
25. **Lewis, R. Y.**, Tsach, T. and Finkelstein, N. (2021), A Collection of Frankish Decorated Sword and Dagger Pommels from the Days of the Latin Rule in the East. *Israel Museum Studies in Archaeology* 10: 88-113.
26. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2022), The Metal Objects from the Einot Zippori 2017 Excavations. *NGSBA Archaeology* 6: 165-178.
27. **Lewis, R. Y.**, Avasaf, R. and Erlich, A. (2022), Assemblage of Metal Artifacts on the Hill of Esh-Sheikh Ibreik' (Beth She'arim), its Landscape and Archaeological Context. *ZDPV* 138: 96-109.
28. Ashkenazi, D., **Lewis, R. Y.**, Eshel, E., and Tal, O. (2022), Metallurgical Characterization of a Copper-Alloy Aramaic-Inscribed Object from Tulûl Mas'ud (Elyakhin). *Humans* 2: 177–189. <https://www.mdpi.com/2673-9461/2/4/12>.
29. Raviv, D., **Lewis, R. Y.**, Tavger, A., Shkolnik, H., Har-Even, B., Aharonovich, E., Ulman, M., Langford, B., and Frumkin, A. (2022), An Archaeological Survey at el-Janab Cave (Central Samaria). *JJAR* 3(2): 233-282. <https://doi.org/10.52486/01.00003.12>; <https://jjar.huji.ac.il/>.
30. Raviv, D., Shkolnik, H., **Lewis, R. Y.**, Har-Even, B., Aharonovitch, Y., and Tavgar, A. (2022), The Numismatic Finds from the Cave of el-Janeb (Cave of Osarin), Eastern Samaria. *INR* 17: 165-180.
31. **Lewis, R. Y.**, Finkelstein, N., Avissar Lewis, R. S., Eshel, E., Baruch, Y., Maor, Y., Tsach, T. and Tal, O. (2023), An Aramaic-Inscription Cultic Object from Tulûl Mas'ud, Elyakhin. *'Atiqot* 110: 45-64.
32. Gibson, S. and **Lewis R. Y.** (2023), On the Eve of the Crusader Capture of Jerusalem: the Fāṭimid/Seljûk Fortifications, Fosse/Ditches, and Military Outworks. *Journal of Medieval Military History* 21: 1-75.
33. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2023), A Methodological Framework for the Archaeology of Conflicts in the Southern Levant and the Battle of Hattin (3-4 July 1187). *'Atiqot* 111: 229-258.
34. **Lewis, R. Y.** and Marco, E. (2023), Archaeological Perspectives on the Battle Hill of the Convoy of 35/ "Lamed He". *Studies on the Land of Judea* 6: 79-114 (Hebrew).
35. **Lewis, R. Y.** and Birkenfeld, M. (2023), Keeping the Hydra in its Cave: Viewshed Analysis and the Frankish Blockade of Fāṭimid Ascalon (1132-1153). In R. Kamisy, **R. Y. Lewis** and V. Shotten Hallel, (eds.), *Exploring the Outremer: Studies in Honor of Professor Adrian, J. Boas. Crusades Subsidia* 17, Vol. 2. Pp. 48-73. Routledge: Abingdon.

36. Gibson, S. and **Lewis, R. Y.** (2023), Unitary Coaxial and Arterial Agricultural Field Systems in the Southern Levant: Evidence of Rural Land Divisions of Late Roman Date. In D. Mizzi, M. Grey, and T. Rassalle (eds.), *Pushing Sacred Boundaries in Early Judaism and the Ancient Mediterranean: Studies in Honor of Professor Jodi Magness*. Pp. 195-241. Brill: Leiden.
37. Gibson, S., **Lewis, R. Y.** and Taylor, J. E. (2023), The Buqei'a Plateau of the Judean Desert in the Seventh to Early Sixth Centuries BCE: Iron Age Run-Off Farmland or a Pastoralist Rangeland?. In E. Ben-Yosef and I. W. N. Jones (eds.), "And in length of days understanding" (Job 12:12) - *Essays on Archaeology in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century in Honor of Thomas E. Levy*. pp. 839-897. Springer Nature: Cham.
38. Kumar, A., Lamberti, Y., **Lewis, R. Y.**, Marco, E. and Domb, AJ. (2023), Analysis of Fabrics Obtained during the Archeological Excavation Sites in Israel. *Polym Adv Technol.*; e6247. doi:[10.1002/pat.6247](https://doi.org/10.1002/pat.6247).
39. Lewis R. Y. (2023), Abbo, S. and Gopher, A. (2022), Plant Domestication and the Origins of Agriculture in the Ancient Near East. With a contribution by Gila Kahila Bar-Gal and Translated by Halo (Hilla) Ben Asher. Forwarded by Simcha Lev-Yadum and Paul Gepts. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. (pp. 270). ISBN 978-69364-2. *Strata* 41: 161-164.
40. Luschi, C., **Lewis, R. Y.**, Ricci, A., Zebini, M., Vezzi A., Lecci, N. and Fichera, G. A. (2023), ASKGATE – Studi e Ricerche Sull'antica Città Di Ashkelon 2020-23\*. *Annuario della Scuola Archeologica di Atene e delle Missioni Italiane in Oriente*. ISSN 0067-0081 (paper) ISSN 2585-2418 (on-line).
41. **Lewis, R. Y.** (2023), The Horns of Hattin: An Associative Landscape as Part of Arbel (Arbel, Nabi Shu'ayb, Horns of Hattin). In A. Sar Shalom, Y. Peled, R. Singer, I. Amit-Cohen, R. Rich, A. Sasson and E. Rosenberg (eds.), *Cultural Landscapes of Israel*. Pp. 46-50. Springer: Cham. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-33685-0>
42. Dital, Y., Tal, O. and **Lewis, R. Y.** (2024), Similarities and Differences between the Crusader Strongholds (Twelfth-Thirteenth Centuries) and the British Tegar Fortresses (Twentieth Century) on the Roads from the Shefelah to Jerusalem. In, O. Peleg-Barkat, Y. Zelinger, Y. Gadot and Y. Shalev (eds.), *New Studies in the Archaeology of Jerusalem and its Region, Collected Papers* (17), pp. 255-266. Jerusalem: Hebrew University, IAA and Tel Aviv University.

#### **Forthcoming**

**Lewis, R. Y.** (accepted, scheduled for 2025) The Cave of the Roman Soldier and his Menorah: The Symbolic and Historical Significance of the Artistic Representations from Cave Number 3 in Beth She'arim. *Eretz Israel* 36, *Ronney Reich Volume*. (Hebrew).